GENSION AGEON

oil at the G.P.O. Copyright of
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dend only by arrangement.

Misser TRID S. LATRIE

Hend Offen: 9 Behov Havangele, Jerusha, Phildes & Fel. 2923. Tel Anim II Behov Mohlet Birryamin, BO-Bay 1925, Vol. 64251. National Heads Market Birryamin, Bo-Bay 1925, Vol. 64251. National Heads Market Marganet, Bolichia 4816, Tel. 4594. Annual Subscriptors; IL 62.

Vel. XXXVII, No. 10068\*

ELECTIONS in a politic ally-conscious democracy are costly; snap elec-tions (as Mr. Sapir pointed out this week)

ELECTION tend to become infla-COSTS tionary. This is particularly

case in a country whose electoral system makes coalition governmakes coalition govern-ments mandatory. There is no collective responsibility when partners in a Cabinet approach an election brought about by differ ences within the coalition not assault from with-

the elections, and the elections, and con-tinues to operate as a Caredifferent pressure os have decided to the most of what they consider a favourable contellation for wage increases. and announced their terms in the form of an ultima-

ed with production in-creases, are inflationary in Israel's deficit economy. Even Mapam agrees that any increase in the salaany increase in the salaries of top grade employees is undesirable. The doctors, the engineers and now the lawyers in the public service have chosen this moment to press their demands to the limit, basing themselves on the secondary - school teachers whose demands have been under review for a long time. The Bank of Israel Report has stated that Israel is suffering a demand and not a cost-inflation.

Also grade employee, we will keep Oran, among other places, because of Mers - el - Kebir diarge from the same of Mers - el - Kebir diarge from the self and Fernat Abbas.

Asked about a possible teste acter a search for several device meeting, between himself and Fernat Abbas, head gerlan Forvisional Government, during which he constantly changed his headquarter, the same objection in principle, "but the form and the facts do-not allow it. As long as the killing grees of the Mers - el - Kebir diarge from the Was shot while the public service have end employee, we will keep Oran.

Can't Meet Abbas.

Asked about a possible teste acter a search for several months during which he constanting which he constanting the search of the Tun is based diarget from the was shot while the public service have a search for the Oran region. He was captured on Monday night in a half-constructed house in an Oran suburbater acter a search for several months during which he constantly changed his headquarter, the man objection in principle, "but the form and the facts do-not allow it.

As long as the first the form as also the first the public service have a shot while the public service have and shot with the public service have the public service have the business of the Tun is based and the public service have the public service have the service have the shot of the service have the shot of the service have the service have the shot of the service have the shot of the service have the shot than production, and for-ces a rise in prices that draws into the internal market goods that are urgently needed for ex-

pumped into the economy by the atternor the attempt to impro vise coverage for budget expenditures which ought properly to be fin-anced through taxation. An additional IL40m, is needed for public housing for increased immigration. This will be sought by loan, but — despite Mr. Tanne's venturesome p.an to create new savings under the Deposit-for-Housens scheme — it is unlike ng scheme — it is unlike-ly that the expansion of the outling programme will be matched by a cor-responding cut in other in-vestments or consumption.

with seven weeks to go until elections, especially if it is a coalition government acting as a care-taker? At this stage, the parties have all the advantages of sharing in the administration, and also those of being in open opposition to the coalition leaders. A sudden inflationary jump may be as much a disaster as some foreign intervention yet. CANTERBURY (Reuter)
Dr. Arthur Michael Ramsey, 100th Archbishop of Canterbury since Pope Gregory sent St. Augustine to convert England in the year 307, was enthroned yesterday in Canterbury Cathedral. foreign intervention, yet such a merely internal threat will not rally coali-tion loyalties. But within seven weeks the cost-of-living allowance may have to rise, aggravating the demand inflation still fur-ther. The price index's steady upward creep from month to month is a proc Canterbury Cathedral
More than 4,000 persons,
the famous and privileged in
Church and State, and numerous archbishops, bishops,
deans and other prelates,
saw the 56-year-old former
Archbishop of York become
the spiritual head of the
Church of England,
From Furners and the Near month to month is a poor legacy to leave for the new Knesset administra-

All these damages were well-known to the various groups that precipitated the present elections. The reason why parliamentary elections are carefully spaced in all countries at relatively long intervals is precisely because sane porelatively long intervals is precisely because sane policies and vote-catching do not go together. Israel needs firm policies over the next five years because the rapid pace of investment planned for this period does not permit us to satisfy the present understandable nostalgia (after decades of privations) for greater freedom for consumers.

leged groups within the economy, and within the past few years it has become fashionable for the intelligentsia to consider itself in this position. The extent of its privileges is certainly smaller here than almost anywhere else. But it is also the class best equipped to know that salary increases for a salary increases for a whole series of professions is the inevitable overture to wholesale wage de-mands and renewed infla-tion likely to leave every-one worse off than they



# THE JERUSALEM

SIX PAGES

PRICE: 18 AGONA



# De Gaulle: To Withdraw Troops from Algeria

FLN TALKS TO RESUME

PARIS (Reuler). — President de Gaulle told Parliamentarians last night he had decided to bring back one division from Algeria, "and we shall go on like that."

In his remarks, as reported by the French news agency, the President gave no indication when the division would actually arrive back in France. Neither did he indicate how many others would be walted actually arrive back in France. Neither did he indicate how many others would be walted and the minds of most observers with the Berlin crais.

Answering questions by Members of both Houses at a garden party he gave for them in the grounds of the liysée Palace, the President also indicated that peace talks with the Algerian Moslem insurgents would be resumed "and we shall see what happens."

Guests at the garden party quoted Gen. de Gaulle as adding: "If they come to nothing, well, we shall see what happens."

Guests at the garden party quoted Gen. de Gaulle as adding: "If they come to nothing, well, we shall see what happens."

There is answety in Government circles about serious new trouble in Algeria during the summer.

The chief ull ra reported to be in the Oran district and to be in the Oran district a

Can't Meet Abbas

Asked about a possible tetea-tote meeting, between himself and Fernat Abbas, head
of the Tunis-based "Algerian Provisional Government." Gen. de Gaulle replied
that there was no objection
in principle, "but the form
and the facts do not allow it.
As long as the killing goes
on, it is impossible."

The President was also
quoted as saying: "The Algerian problem must be settled, at least to all intents
and purposes, before the end
of the year, because afterwards there will be Europe."
Senators and deputies who
heard this remark said it appeared to be referring to the
prospect of a crisis over Berlin.

Gen. de Goulle who bears

Gen, de Gaulle, who today starts a five-day totar of the eastern province of Lorraine, in expected to make a speech at Verdun this afternoon in which he will deal with the

RAMSEY ENTHRONED

ANGLICAN LEADER

Church of England,
From Europe and the Near
East came leaders of the
old Catholic and Orthodox
churches, the latter including
representatives of the Patrigrepates of Antioch, Jerusalem, Alexandria, Mescow,
Rumania and Bulgaria.

Senate Approves Moon-Probe Money

Moon-Probe Money
WASHINGTON (Reuter).
The Senate Space Committee
vesterday approved President
Kennedy's request for authortration to apend \$1.784 3m in
the next year to boost America's space efforts.
This sum is to be used to
develop manned space craft,
weather and communications
antellites and moon probes,
including an eventual manned, landing. It includes
\$400m. added to the amount
previously approved by the
House of Representatives.

Quiet in Venezuela

CARACAS (AP). The situa-tion was normal throughout Venezueia yesterday, follow-ing Monday's five-hour mutiny by the garrison at the port city of Barcelona.

Sumatra Rebel Chief Submits

Chief Submits

JAKARTA (Reuter).—L4.
Colonel Achmed Hussein,
the man who proclaimed
the 1938 Central Sumatra
rebellion and the establishment of an "Indonesian Revolutionary Republic," has surrendered at
the West Sumatra township of Solok, Radio Indenesia reported yesterday.

The radio said Hussein,
a former military commander in Central Sumatra, was received on
his "return to the lap of
the Republic" by the area
operations e o m m a n der.
Negotiations for the surrender of his troops are
expected to begin soon.

Hussein is the shird
prominent rebel leader to
capitulate this year.

Jerusalem Post Reporter Adolf Etchmann yesterday that security forces have killed the F.L.N. civil and military leader for the Oran region. He was shot wide trying to escape. He was captured on Monday night in a haif-constructed house in an Oran suburbafter a search for several months during which he constantly changed his headquarters, they said.

The mayor of the township of Ain Fakroun, Bouchain Bachir ben Mohammed, was shot dead at the wheel of his car in Constantine by a fellow-Moslem gunman, who escaped.

Five Algerlan terrorists broke out of Fresnes Prison yesterday having sawn through the bess of their cells.

Colonel Gets 7 Years

For Algiers Revolt

Colonel Gets 7 Years

For Algiers Revolt

Colonel Charles-Gilbert de la Chapelle, 48-year-old former commander of the

PARIS (Reuter). Lieute-nant-Colonel Charles-Gilbert de la Chapelle, 44-year-old former commander of the first Foreign Legion Cavairy Regiment, was sentered to seven years' hard labour by a Special High Military Tri-bunal here yeaterday for his par in the April revolt in Al-giers.

ances of negotiating a set-ment with the F.L.N. Col. de la Chapelle's ar-lovernment representatives rived in Geneva yesterday discuss with FLN repre-itatives the conditions for April 22.

accused said.

As for stopping emigration of Jewish children from the Balican countries to Palestine, Elchmann said he was only following a directive from Himmler, who banned all emigration of Jews after the "final solution" programme was advanced. BAMAGE TO ETROG MILPORD HAVEN, Wales (Reuter).—The 1.845-ton Is-raeli cargo ship Etrog dock-ed here yesterday, charred and badly damaged by a fire

Eichmann Says

He Was 'Address'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Adolf Eichmann yesterday

Knowing Eichmann

Inspectors began assessing the damage to decide whether repairs can be carried out locally.

The blaze in the Zim vessel began at sea on Saturday night. Three wives and four children of the crew on their annual outing were taken ashore in lifeboats with most of the crew of 39.

The Etrog was refloated on Monday night, and brought slowly into Milford Haven harbour.

The Zim spokesman in Haifa said yesterday evening that the company had learned that repairs te the Etrog will begin this week. The firm's inspector, Captain Gad Hilb, who flew out to Milford Haven when the fire was reported, telephoned from there yesterday to say that the vester at the interrogation. GAETA, South Italy (Reu-ter), — Former SS Lieutenant Colonel Herbert Kappier was

The Zim spokesman in Haifa said yesterday evening that the company had learned that repairs in the Etrog will begin this week. The firm's inspector, Captain Gad Hilb, who flew out to Milford Haven when the fire was reported, telephoned from there yesterday to say that the vessel's main engines were not damaged.

Germans Testify In

Austrian Nazi's Trial Polish Gov't to Seize

Polish Gov\*t to Seize

Neglected Lands

Warsaw (Reuter). Mr.
Wadyalaw Gomulka, Polish
Communist: leader, has announced that the State
would take over the equivalent of three and a half milition dunama of land neglected by its pensant owners, the Polish news agency PAP reported yesterday.

The agency was quoting Mr. Gomulka a pascah at the opening of the Polish United Workers (Communist) Party's Central Committee here on Monday. He said the step would have to be taken to alleviste Poland's food position.

Referring to the housing shortage, Mr. Gomulka asid the step would have to be taken to alleviste Poland's food position.

Referring to the housing shortage, Mr. Gomulka asid the step would have to be taken to alleviste Poland's food position.

Referring to the housing shortage, Mr. Gomulka asid the court of the official level of housing space for each person should be cut down in allotting agaratments in Warsaw and other large towns. In Warsaw and other large towns. In Warsaw and other large towns. In Warsaw he said, the level should be five to seven square metres per person.

GOPENHAGEN (AP).

Large increase

In Pig Breeding

GOPENHAGEN (AP).

Section Return, Metter the committee the response of any modification of Brritish commitments in Bertin.

Complaining that the Rusal and rejected British policy the said They prefer to manufacture in a recond day of his trial here yeared of galning trial crisis for the purpose of galning crisis of the proposals, he said: They prefer to manufacture in a remove dends of palming their own ends. We and our allies also the prefer to manufacture in a remove of galning crisis for the purpose of galning crisis f

ing Monday's five-hour mutiny by the garrison at the port city of Barrelona.

The Government said-that 16-persons had been killed and nine wounded during the 250-man garrison's revolt. The local State Governor had reported earlier that some 40 persons had been killed.

The government said-that 16-persons had been killed.

WASHINGTON (AP).—President Kennedy yesterday nominated Vice-Admirai Claude 15-piglets, which Bonish to piglets, which Bonish to piglets, which Bonish to piglets of the U.S. 2nd Fleet and the Strike 15-persons had been killed.

## Katanga Gives Tshombe Month to Convalesce

ELISABETHVILLE. — The Katanga Government has decided to give President Moise Tshombe and Foreign Minister Evariste Kimbara month's leave because "they are ill and tired," an official communique announced

Vientiane Ends **Geneva Boycott** 

GENEVA. — Prince Boun Oum, head of the pro-Western Vientiane Government of Laoa, yesterday ended his boyoott of the 14-power Geneva conference as the 24th season got under way.

Former Prime Minister Phoni Sananikone, representing the five Laos political parties supporting Boun Oum, took a seat among the nations discussing his country's fate.

His entry into the conference also brought back the Siamesse delegation, which walked out two weeks ago in protost against the absence of the Vientiane Government representative.

The Boun Oum delegation has beycotted the conference since it started May 16 because it refused to sit with the neutralist and pro-Communing Laos delegations on an equal footing.

Mr. Averell Harriman, head of the U.S. delegation to the conference, left here by sir yesterday for Washington for consultations with his Government.

ington for consultations with his Government.

A brief statement by the U.S. defegation announcing this did not say now long Mr. Harriman would remain in Washington.

Also on his way to Washington is Gen. Phoumi Nosavan, strongman of the Royal Lao Government. He is coming from a meeting at

is coming from a meeting at Zurich in which the three rival Princes of Laos agreed

U.S. 'Feeiers' in Britain On 'Two Crimas' Policy

Un Iwo Uninas Policy
LONDON Reuter): The
U.S. is re led in usually reliable quarters here to have
informed Britain it is considering the possibility of offering Communist Crima sepresentation in the U.N. tiereral Assembly this autumn.
The proposal, as understood here, would allow Namtiennlist China to continue tosit in the Security Council,
where it has vete power
against any move to bring in
Communist China.

It would be equivalent to
a "Two Chinas" policy, which
the Peking Government has
repeatedly said it will never
accept. The assumption was
that Communist China would
automatically reject any such
offer.
The British Government is

nese representation be put on the agenda, Britain is under-stood to have told the U.S. privately that it would feel compelled to vote in favour of Communist China.

**SYRIANS FIRE ON** JNF VEHICLE

TIBERIAS.— Syrian soldiers from Gelabina fired several rounds from automatic guns at a J.N.F. car near B'not Ya'acov bridge at 9 o'clock Monday night.

CAIRO (AP). — A spokes-man for the Yemeni office here said yesterday that Imam Ahmed has delegated

Longue Avoids Clash

On Palestine Entity

West Not to Budge on Berlin

LONDON (Reuter). — The Western powers are agreed not to budge on the Berlin issue, believing that the Soviet Union has artificially provoked a crisis there. This was made clear from statements made yesterday

This was made clear from statements made yesterday here and in Paris.

In the House of Commons, Prime Minister Harold Macmillan declared there was "no question whatever of any modification of British commitments in Berlin.

Complaining that the Russians had rejected British proposals, he said: They prefer to manufacture an artificial crisis for the purpose of gaining their own ends. We and our allies have certain obligations in Germany and we don't intend to abandon them.

"Among these obligations is the preservation of the free the concept any compromise the preservation of the free the concept any compromise over Western rights in Berlin and the serious contents.

'Untimely' Effect

WASHINGTON (INA).—The trial of Adolf Elchmann is privately deplored by some state Department officials on

# **Britain and US Stress** Kuwait's Sovereignty

League to Hold Special Session

The Arab League Colocil is to meet in emergency assistant to discuss problems arising from Iraq's claim to Kuwait, a League spokesman said in Cairo yesterday.

The ruler of Kuwait, Sheikh Abdullah a-Salim a Sabah, has sent messages to League officials describing Iraq's claim as "contrary to inter-

detained by Leopoidville authorities for more than a month.

Tahombe himself was "unwilling to speak" yesterday, but a government official said he would probably make a statement tomorrow on Katanga's future policy.

Tshombe is also expected to meet today with Congolese Colonel Ndjoku, who reportedly came here to take command of the Katanga army, and Mr. Francis Nwokedi, of Nigeria, one of the three UN, special envoys to the Congo. The latter arrived here last week to persuade the Katanga government to take part in the forthcoming. Parliament meeting.

The UN, envoy also hopes to organize a Congo "summit" meeting between leaders of the three rival governments of Leopoidville, Stanleyville and Elisabethville.

Reports from Johannes-

Reports from Johannes-burg yesterday said 33 men, the last of the South Afri-cans who volunteered to serve in the Katanga armed forces, have returned to Jo-hannesburg by air from Eli-sabethville. /AP, Rester/

assured the She-kh in a cable on Monday night that Jordan would support "right and justice" in the dispute and would work for the good of Arab nations at large. The Iraqi Ambassador has left Amman for Baghdad to report, to his Government after being received by King Hussein's equivocal statement contrasted with that of Saudi Arabia's monarch. Mecca Radio quoted Saudi as declaring. "Let it be known to all that Kuwait and Saudi Arabia are one country and any harm that befalls Kuwait harms Saudi Arabia and vice versa."

Saud sens a cable of support to the ruler of Kuwait harms Saudi Arabia and vice versa."

Saud sens a cable of support to the ruler of Kuwait harms by Kuwait in the face of any danger.

Mast Lebaasse newspapers BHAMDOUN, Lebanon (Reu-ter). The Arsh League's Committee of "Experts on Palestine," meeting here on the second day of their week-long talks, yesterday rushed through hearings on the con-troversial issue of reviving a separate "Palestine entity."

Sheikh Proclaims Emergency

Britain and the U.S. made it clear yeaterday that they do not recognize Iraq's claims to sovereignly ever Kuwait. put forward by Prime Minister Karim Kassem in Baghdad on Sunday.

A Foreign Office spokeaman in London told a press conference that Britain's views on the situation were made plain in Baghdad on Monday, when the British Ambassador. Sir Humphrey Trevelyan, called on Foreign Minister Haahem Jawad. The envoy strees and in businesses. Them Jawad The envoy strees and in businesses will be a sovereign, independent state.

The spokeaman told questioners that consultations between the British Political Agent in Kuwait and the Government there were continuing. However, he gave no indication whether the Kuwait Government had asked Britain for military aid.

(Under the terms of the Angle-Kuwaiti eschange of motes on June 19, Britain would be obliged to assist Kuwait if requested.)

In Washington the State Department press officer, Mr.

"We have had good relations with this country for a number of years, and we expect to have them in the future," he said.

With regard to the fragi Premier's declaration on Kuwait, Mr. White said the State Department had not received the text of the statement and therefore had no comment on it.

national law," the spokesman said. The ruler said League members appreciated the Knamait Government's position in "defending the country's independence".

But the League's acting Secretary-General, Dardiri Ismail, told newsmen that before the League considers Kuwait is regards Kuwait as a severeign state, and if the sheikhdom should apply for membership, the Secretary-General before the League considers Kuwait is regards Kuwait as a severeign state, and if the sheikhdom should apply for membership, the Secretary-General, Dardiri Ismail, told newsmen that before the League considers Kuwait as a severeign state, and if the sheikhdom should apply for disponantic relations with Iraq.

In Amman, King Hussein assured the Sheikh in a cable on Monday night that Jordan would support "right and justice" in the dispute and would work for the good of Arab nations at large. The Iraqi Ambassador has left Amman for Baghdad to re-

Staking it offer that the bearing in Kirwait marks and the Community of Saudi Arabia would stand by Kirwait in the face of any danger.

Most Lebanese newspapers took a critical attitude towards the Iraqi claim.

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FIRMLY LINKED TO THE MARKETS OF THE WORLD

The Dead Sea Works the giant Israeli enterprise specessfully market their products in more than twenty countries all over the globe.

The demand for Dead Sea products abroad is growing from year to year, and the Works are now about

DEAD SEA WORKS LTD





West and

The new Swiss Ambassador, M. Pierre Bruegger, was guest of honour at a reception of the Swiss Society in Tel Aviv, held at the Swiss Embassy gardens, Sunday sight. Frank a Pance:

Relax and have a good time at
Bacchus. Tourists welcome too.

Fension Geiger Bar — Restaurant. Belt Hakeren. Tel. 2136.

New Israell Films:

Daily showings. Keren Hayesod
Hall, 12 noon, 1 p.m.

Mr. N.N. Nimri, President of the Incon International Consultants of Luxembourg and head of Fraser & Ascociates, Management Consultants in Israel, has returned from a consulting and investment business trip in Europe.

BIRTH
To Adina and AD. (Lolly)
Catra son. Nantes, France,
June 19, 1961.

Club Mediterrannée every week-end and Sunday in the Panorama Hotel, Haifa. (Adut.) For 'US Indemnity

\$600,000 Damages

To Stricken Child

**Cuba Offers Pow's** 

HAVANA (Reuter). — Prime Minister Fidel Castro yester-day reaffirmed that Cuba is willing to free 1.197 prisoners taken during the abortive in-vasion last April "if the U.S. indemulfies Cuba for material damage caused."

### Cables in Brief

AID. — The U.S. signed an agreement with Nepal yesterday to provide \$4,225,270 in aid during Nepal's fiscal year beginning July 1, bringing to more than \$51m. the total American aid to the Himalayan kingdom since 1952.

To Stricken Child
LOS ANGELES (Reuter).

A jury here awarded an
11-year-old boy \$600,000 in
damages against a U.S.
firm producing polic vaccine. His mother was
awarded \$75,000.

After his vaccination the
boy was stricken with pofio. The serum was found
to have contained live pofio virus. His lawyer told
the court that Bryan had
been completely paralyzed,
regaining mobility only in
two fingers of his right
hand and the toes of one
foot,

Helyland Hetel: Five o'clock Tea. Swimming Dancing & Orch. creey Saturday night. Israell films every Tuesday night. Iraell films every Tuesday night. Transport Hotel bus, opp. Tax' Israel, Tel. 2498/99-90.

Garden of Edea Pension. So'clock tea: Pension-Restaurant, Phoné 2221, Beit Hakerem, Jerusalem.

Drink & Dance:

Scool time at Mostset Haponiot, Pioneer Williams of the Pension Restaurant, Phoné 2221, Beit Hakerem, Jerusalem.

Doen S a.m. 4 p.m. daily.

Tours:

Sunds

Two As the Series of the Series Embhasey gardens. Bighday aftern. Two Contrains whome the Management of the Management o

# In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeals

Before Justices Sussman Witkon and Cohn. 1. Natan Appelstein. 2. Bohan Insurance Co., Appellants, v. Juliet & Zvi Aharoni, Respondents (C.A. 479 60). Husband who Contributes Towards Wife's Injury May

Be Sued by Co-wrongdoer
The Supreme Court allower
an appeal against a decision
of the Haifa District Court
delivered on November 6, 1960
(in C.C. 396-60).

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Social & Paraonal

The President and Mrs. Issa
Eve on Monday received the

The American of Mrs. Issa
Eve on Monday exterior

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### ON THE AIR

Headlines & Close Down.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 225 M.): 6.90 Opening, 6.00 Songs at Your Request, 6.40 Star of the Evening, 6.55 Announcements, 7.00 News, 7.10 "Encore." 7.30 "The Hebrew Policeman Recalls By gone Days." 7.45 "Tune & Rhythm." 8.90 "Jass Clube" 5.30 "Arms's Disry." 8.45 Military Music, 9.90 News, 9.15 "Soldier"s Library." 10.90 Dance Music, 10.30 Close Down.

July 3, 1961.

### LAW REPORT

for compensation in respect of that damage shall not be defeated by reason of the fault of the person suffering the damage, but the comnamage, but the com-pensal's recoverable in re-pect thereof shall be re-duced to such extent as the court thinks just and equit-able..."

In the appeal against the District Court decision, Dr.

IT'S THE LAW Sign

SHOES that have a fault in them must have the letters "Beth" or "Gimel" in Hehrew stamped on them. (Marking of Goods Order)

Klug appeared for the ap-pellants and Mr. Winter for the respondents.

Judgment

Judgment
Justice Sussman, who delivered the judgment of the
Supreme Cdurt, said that the
District Court's conclusion
was perfectly correct under
English law, The question is,
however, he continued; whether Israeli law is similar to
English law on this point.
He then proceeded to make
an historical survey of the
English law, and to discuss
in detail the case of Drinkwater v. Kimbez,
In considering whether the

the husband against his wife or a wife against her husband. Section 64(c) of the Ordinance I ay a down that:

Where the damage is suffered by any person as a result of a civil wrong, any civil wrongdoer liable in respect of that damage may recover contribution from any other civil wrongdoer who is, or would, if sued, have been liable in respect of the same damage.

Sections 55(c) of the Ordinance provides that: Where any person suffers damage as a result, partly of his own fault and partly of his own fault and partly of the fault of any other person, a claim

HE AIR

10 Clase Down.

11 10 Clase Down.

11 10 Clase Down.

11 10 Clase Down.

12 Quiet Music. 11 00 News.

13 News in Easy Hebres. 7.15 Rumanian. 7.20 News in Findlesh.

24 Sussman then discussed in detail the question of whether the appellants claim against the respondent could be inserted into the framework of section 64(c) of the Ordinance.

Justice Sussman then discussed in detail the question of whether the appellants claim against the respondent could be inserted into the framework of section 64(c) of the Ordinance.

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Justice Sussman then discussed in detail the case of Drink.

More volution from inserted into the framework of section 64(c) of the Ordinance.

Justice Sussman then discussed in detail the case of Drink.

cerdially invited to attend.
Please book well in advance
for the "candlelight dinner"
Friday night in the garden
and for the
"birthday week-end".

DAGÓN HOTEL Ashkelon, Tel. 168

ed. Justice Cohn

In concurring with Justice Sussman's judgment, Justice Cohn said that the idea of in-divisibility between man and

been part of Jewish law. It afforded, he continued, only one example of the difference between the interpretation of a Biblical expression (in this

7...7...7!

On Friday, 7.7. until

T p.m., a

Cocktail

Party

will be held in honour of

The Leading American Filter

Cigarette

Kent regular IL1.35 Kent King Sise 1.50 Kent Crushproof 1.50

NATANYA

Dwellings

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JULY

1

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### Z.O.A. HOUSE

By courtesy of the Museum of Art - Bin Harod

The Jerusalem Post June 28, 1961

Trespect of the same damage means found liable, by a judgment of a court, for the payment of the same compensation as the wrongdoer who is claiming the contribution; and a husband could never be found liable, by a court for the payment of damager to his wife, in the light of the provisions of section 9 of the decision in the Drinkwater case, that the husband of an injured woman may be included in it. In explaining this conclusion, he pointed out, amongst other things, that the English interpretation only is it based on an incorrect interpretation of the Bibliother that the English interpretation of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance is a procedural provision of the civil Wrongs Ordinance is a procedural provision only, the legislature would expression "and they shall be one flesh." However, he continued this idea of indivisibility between husband and wife was rever part of Israeli law. The words "would it sued, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned; "would, if his wife had ceen able to sue him, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned; "would, if his wife had ceen able to sue him, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned; "would, if his wife had ceen able to sue him, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned; "would, if his wife had ceen able to sue him, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned; "would if his wife had ceen able to sue him, have been liable in respect of the damage" in section 64(c), should therefore, be taken to mean, insofa as husbands are concerned in the point of the first of Exhibition of original oil paintings by Jewish artists from U.S.A.

Introduction : Mr. HAROLD E. HOWLAND.

Cultural Attache of the American Embassy. Opening on Thursday, June 29, at 8.30 p.m. at the Z.O.A. House — Tel Aviv.

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Resee Koren and Uly Schocken (supranos), Shmara Ashkenzei
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Tickets at ILL50 & H2.00; Le'an, 101 Dizengoff Passage; Kanaf, 83 Allenby Road; Rococo, 93 Dizengoff Rd.; Bamah, 50 Reboy Ben Yehuda, and eve of performance at Bett Mifal HaPayis.

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Situations Vacant

large terrace. Phone 21784, Jerusalem.

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ENGLISH stenographer seeks full- or part-time job in Jeru-salem, Phone 233-0

Brandels Street), Tel Aviv (5.4 p.m.).

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HOLIDAYS

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1961

issued by 

INDIVIDUALISM. — More than 700 Hungarians were arrested last year following increased opposition to farm collectivization, according to Deuso Nemea, a member of the Hungarian Communist Party Polithure, writing in the party's ideological magazine Tarandalmi Szemle.

Mostart Hapsaiot, Pioneer men. Free tour from Sunthrough Wednesday, 9 a.m. fr the Va'ad Hapsel Bidg... 33 how Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. 1221.

arden of Peases varia, Herilya R, for afternoon tea or evening am ack. Easy-chairs, Ping-Pong, card tables. Tel. \$32181.

EIN HABOD — Commercial Frogramme; 2.30 p.m. Opening, 4.00 Programme for manuticular paintars; Jewish gesire painters, folk art, sculpture gallery, 9-12, 3-6.

ENER HELA — ENER HELA — ENER HELA — Viddish Theairs — Commercial AR Michaelt 6-40 (The Soloist "6-56 "From the Newsroom" 6-37 New Records. 6-17 "Why Not?" with Description of the Newsroom "6-37 The Stock Market 6-50 Chose Down 9-30 Opening, 9-31 "Entertainment 61" 19-15 "From the Newsroom." 10-17 Nations' Songs.

U.S. Independence Day GALA BALL

Z.O.A. House

TEL AVIV. — The ultra-mo-dern glass, marble and con-crete outlines of this circu-

Dillon Opposed To

Coloured Currency

Mr. Dillon wants White House support for his view because Mrs. Smith is a popular figure and is the Democratic National Committeeman from California. Mr. Dillon is a Republican.

U.S. Tax Deductible

The Weather

ARRIVALS

Mr. Paul Wyler, honorary treasurer of the America-Israel Cultural Foundation, accompanied by Mrs. Wyler and son, on private visit (by Air France). Mr. Raruch Durdewani, Director of the Jewish Agency Immigration Department, from a visit to several European countries (by El Al).

DEPARTURE

The Sundel and Margaret Doniger Foundation in 11.40.000. Of this amount, 11. 10,000 has been earmarked for the Hebrew University- of living had gone up by Hadassah Medical School building fund.

# Dayan Blames Retailers Spot-Check Shows 100% Profits

that of the average industrial worker.

Farmers' Income Up
The aggregate net income
of farmers will increase by
IL.22m. this year to an anticipated IL.292m. compared
to IL.270m. in 1960 and IL281m. in 1989).

Mr. Dayan concluded by
demanding that the Board
"keep a finger on the markeep a finger on the markeep a finger on the markeep and the market and the market and all possible other
assistance," but warned that
they would themselves have
to supervise the markets as
well as the farmers and see
to the implementation of
their own rules taking swift
counter-measures where ne counter-measures where ne-cessary without waiting for court action "which often takes a year and involves a IL50 fine."

The Board was also present-ed with a draft of a market-ing regulation ordering the

tions.

The regulation which will be signed by the Minister of Agriculture and the Minister of Commerce and Industry this summer, will provide a legal framework for supervision by the Board.

The Board also approved its IL700,000 budget for the 1961/62 fiscal year.

"Dimons will have a population of 10 thousand," said the Prime Minister.

Beef Shipment From Yugoslavia

HAIFA.— The first "cheaper meat" shipment, of 330 heef cattle, intended to lower current meat prices, arrived. In the s.s. Plavnik from Yugoslavia yesterday afternoon.

The cattle, imported by a Tel Aviv wholesaler, were taken off the ship immediately on arrival and transferred to the quarantine near the

### **Engineers To Vote on Strike**

Union council will convent to-night to decide whether to-join the physicians in their general strike set for next Thursday (July 6). The Israel Medical Associa-

tion's central committee on Monday night decided to call a general walk-out of the country's employed physicians if their wage demands are not met by then. A stiff struggle is expected to take place at the Engl-

decisive influence lies with three smaller factions: the Liberals, the National Religious Party and the Communists. The Communist member is expected to side with Lakidum in favour of the strike, the N.R.P. faction with Mapal, leaving the Liberals holding the balance.

Israel-Denmark League Established An Israel-Denmark Friend ship League was established

The meeting was attended by Dr. Sima Nissan, widow of Israel's first envoy to Scan-dinavia, Avraham Nissan; re-

Dimona Marks 5th Birthday

# TEL AVIV. — The ultra-modern glass, marble and concrete outlines of this city's new IL15 million Rabbinate building contrasted strangely with the hundreds of black-frocked staff preceded by Chief Rabbi Unterman, who marched in through the swinging glass doors to take possession of their palatial offices here resterday. The inauguration ceremony, held in the afternoon was attended by President Ben-Zvi, Chief Rabbi Nissim, Interior Minister M.H. Shapiro, Police Minister Benos Shitrit, Mayor M. Namir and dozens of dignitaries, who watched the ceremonial affixing of the mezuath irom a special V.I.P. halcony, while a dense crowd of thousands responded to the lively strains of the Police band which, in honour of the occasion, trumpeted a popular medley of hasseds folks songs. The womenfolk, dressed up in their satin long-sleeved finery, followed the proceeding over the relay of loudspeakers. The portals were opened by the Religious Council's Groundbreaking For A. Nissan Institute

TEL AVIV. — President BenZvi yeaterday laid the cornerstone of the Avraham Nissan
Institute for Medical Research
in Athletics. The ceremony
took place at the Wingate Institute of Physical Training
in the presence of mayors, representatives of the Ministry
of Education and of sports
organizations, and the widow
and family of the late Dr.
Nissan (Katzenelson).

The institute will carry on
research on the physical fitness of the country's youth,
with the aim of adapting the
physical education curriculum
to the results of the research.
The institute will have two
medical examination, rooms,

# of the glittering interior. of the glittering interior. The most striking part of the building is the "marriage hall," decorated by a large mosaic mural designed by Nahum Guttman. The mosaic depicts "the Bleasing of the Priesta." The sum of IL250,000 of the building's cost was defrayed by sale of the eld pre-

marble and glass headquarters of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Chief Rabbinate which were in-

New Rabbinate HQ Inaugurated

mises in Rebov Yavne, with the rest coming partly from the Ministry for Religious Affairs and the Religious Affairs and the Religious Affairs and the Religious Council's budget, but mainly from the Municipal development budget. The contractors were Solel Bonen which is understood to have extended unusually easy credit terms.

Residents of Sderot David Hamelech, one of the city's most expensive residential areas, have already protested to the Mayor at the disturbance caused by the new building and the newly-operating bus service. One of them complained to this reporter "our property values have already dropped."

### **EZRA ICHILOV** LAID TO REST

PETAH TIKVA.-Thousands Ichilov to his last resting place in Petah Tikva, where he was born to one of the founding families and where he had been active in

brought at two o'clock to Beit Ha'ikar here, where a guard of honour of "Mac-cabi Hatzair" members stood

cabi Hatzair" members stood at attention.

Thousands of persons filed past the bier, after which the fun eral cortege feft through Petah Tikva main streets for the city's oid cemetery. The cortege was headed by Knesset Speaker Kadish Luz; Ministers Rosen, Shapiro, Dayan, Shitrit, Benders of the Liberal Party, including all its Knesset Members; the Acting Mayor of Petah Tikva, Mr. Y, Feinberg, all the city councillors, judges, executive members of the Farmers' Association and Knesset Members of all factions.

### Mapai to Ignore **Ihud Lavon Group**

Mapai-affiliated ht b b u t s movement and to ignore their activities, including the recent publication of their pamphiet activities, including the recent publication of their pamphiet and their pamphiet

TEL AVIV.—The Togo Minister of Labour, Justice, So-cial Welfare and Public Ser-vices, M. Paulin Aquete, was received yesterday by the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. Aharon Becker, and was later the luncheon guest of later the luncheon guest of the Histadrut Political De-

the Histadrut Political Department.
He also met with the head of the department. Mrs. Yehudit Simboni, and the head of the Histadrut Social Welfare Department. Mr. Baruch Linn. In the afternoon the Minister visited the Afro-Asian Institute.
Mr. Aquete arrived here on Sunday for a one-week visit as guest of the Government. Before he poined the Togo Cabinet he was active for 12 years in his country's trade union affairs.

Work Resumes On

hundred and son surviving every month.

If the supposed to be built in the town at a cost of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled, that shone will mean a cost of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled, that shone will mean a cost of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled, that shone will mean a cost of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled, that shone will mean a cost of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the Boltz of IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to the IL15m. by the end of 18d are accompled to Work Resumes On
H.U. Medical School
Compressity-Hadasah Medical
School's being resumed at the
School's being resumed at the

leave Lydda today and tomorrow.

An El Al Constellation will
fly to London, carrying 21
persona, most of them veteran
settlers who are visiting their
families for the first time.
The flight was organized by
the Hitahdut Olei Britannia,
and will cost each passenger
ILT50 return They will stay
six weeks in the U.K.

A full El Al Britannia of
32 former American and Camadian settlers will take off
on Thursday to spend two
months in their old countries. The flight, organized
by the Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel,
is costing each passenger IL1,600, approximately half the
cost of a scheduled return
flight to the U.S.

Most of the participants in
both flights are kibbuta and
moshav members, and workTANNORI DEFI.

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EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

# Sapir Dedicates

Commerce Minister Pinhas Sapir yeaterday dedicated the new plant of "Gumavir," which is part of the Magam works in Kfar Saba,
When Gumavir was founded in years ago, it employed three workers and produced two mattresses a day. Magam now employs 270 persons and has an annual turnover of ILom. (See Pg. 5)

### Tel Aviv Stock Market

Jonal Authorities 1101
Jonal Authorities 1101
Jonal Jo

UNION BANK

REGISTRATION

Two Year Seminary

# 40% Tourist Reduction

By ZE'EV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The blame for inflated fruit and vegetable prices was yesterday put squarely at the retailers' doorstep by Minister of Agriculture Moshe Dayan, who singled out three of this city's most respected for greengrocers to prove his point.

In his most and a paken cent since then in view of the cut-back in Government out to huy samples at stores at 21 fbm Gvirol, at Allenby corner Pinaker, and Supersol in Ben Yehuda yesterday morning found them selling produce at profit ranges of from 70 to over 100 per cent of toot this part of the bill with a general four per cent price increase for fruit and vegetables expected this year. Returning to the question of profit range, Mr. Dayan vegetables expected this year. Returning to the question of profit range, Mr. Dayan average that the farmers' gross earnings stood at an average of per cent of the retail price of their produce. Their average income was 80 per cent of the national average and 92 per cent of the wholesalers' doorsteps, follow their produce right up the average income up the produce right up the average income was so per cent of the average industrial worker.

Farmers' Income Up

point.

In his most on tap o ken comment on this subject to date, Mr. Dayan disclosed that Ministry personnel sent out to buy samples at stores at 21 lbn Gvirol, at Allenby corner Pinsker, and Supersol in Ben Ychuda yesterday morning found them selling produce at profit ranges of from 10 to over 100 per cent over the average wholesale market prices...

Mr. Dayan, who was ad-

Mr. Dayan, who was addressing a meeting of the Vegetable Marketing Board at Beit Sokolow here, told the Board to get down to brass tacks and, instead of "ending their job at the wholeaslers" doorsteps," follow their produce right up to the housewife's shopping basket.

Charging the Board with ostrich-like behaviour," the Minister spiritedly called on them to take all necessary steps, including direct mar-keting by the farmers if there was no other alterna-

tive, to bring consumer prices down
This possibility was also hinted at earlier by the Chairman of the Board, Mr. Avraham Ofer, who called on Board members to organize a twice-weekly "farmer-to-consumers market" in "some nice, centrally-located square in town." He promised that the farmers would see to it that the square was vacated and acrubbed down by noon.

**Growing Immigration Rate** 

**Outpaces New Housing** The current year's immigrant housing programme is short of some 8,000 units to meet this year's expected immigration, Mr. Aharon Zisling, head of the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, declared at his first

Agency's Absorption Depart meeting with the press, in Jerusalem yesterday.

He added that the Government-A geney Coordinating Committee had agreed to add another 4,000 units to the year's programme

(Minister of Labour Giora Josephthal yesterday announced in Afula that the Government is increasing its immigrant, housing plans for this year by 4,000 units.)

It was essential that there

this year by 4,000 units.)

It was essential that there he a reserve of immigrant housing, he said. With the present aliya, "we often only know hours in advance who and what sort of people are coming." he said. This is aggravated by the fact that it is almost impossible for employment and housing projects to keep apace. He disclosed that 'loans' had sometimes to be made from other housing projects, such as the Savings for Housing schemes. At times dwellings available are too big or too small for the the these physicians without posts.)

many Professionals

The proportion of professionals, and others.

The proportion of professionals are conomists, etc., among immigrants has increased he said. Reviewing the assistance given to newcomers on their arrival, Mr. Zisling said that 70 to 80 per cent of immigrants "came with nothing." The Department's biggest headache, he said, were transfers of immigrants from the places they were originally sent to. Such transfers are contagious and spread to other immigrants.

According to his own estimate, an additional II.40m, was now needed for aliya, absorption, and Youth Aliya. The Israeli public does not contribute enough, he said, and it was planned to increase the revenue of the local Keren Hayesod and Jewish National Fund campaigns. There was no intention of launching a special levy, he said, in reply to questions. The Department's Director, Mr. Avraham Cygiel, said there was now virtually no relief work. In Dimona, for example, there was a shortage of 1,000 hands, and the two plants there are in danger of not being fully exploited a shortage of labour existed in the South in general, and in the North seasonal work is engaging all hands.

With deep servew we announce the death of our

## **Many Immigrant** Doctors Idle

are too big or too small for the family arriving. A reserve would help remedy these difficulties.

Mr. Zisling said that his Department now planned to send some 700 immigrant factorial servers. General practitioners among the immigrants were nor such a server por such as immigrants were nor such as milies to housing available in moshavim. Some other places, such as kibbutzim, can absorb immigrants, but have no cologists, and others.

ROBERT SCHWARZ

thostrau - Vienna - Holly wood) at the age of 77. Ruth and Erich Berliner, Haifs

With deep sorrow I announce the sudden passing of my dear husband

MAX GROSS >7

on June 27, 1961. The funeral will take place today, June 28, 1961, at 17 noon at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery, Tel Aviv.

Immigration now brings an average of 50 physicians continue, Mr. A. Cygiel, Di-

Energetic Mayor

Dimona owes much of its prosperity to lucky circumistances, to special efforts on the part of a number of Ministers and to the dynamic drive of Mayor Larede, a former Dead Sea worker of Moroocan origin. But problems there are plentiful.

The town's two textile plants, Dimona Fibres and Kitan, are critically short of labour because beginners' salaries are low. The employment structure is affected by the fact that 20 per cent of the newcomers now arriving are social cases. Due to transport costs, food prices are even higher than in Beersheba. The town has no petrol station and no fire engine, the mearest one being in Beersheba — and, often out of commission. There is no regular sheruf connection and neither Egged nor Yasi-Daroma accept parcels for Dimona.

A long list of troubles, but Dimona is facing them with

Three Hurt In Two Road Accidents HAIPA. — Two residents of Haifs were injured yesterday when the steering wheel of the jeep they were riding in ruddenly broke off, and the jeep amashed into a tree.

The two, Yehuda Dueki, 88, and Pereh Boter. 28, were driving on the Reah Pina-Kiryat Rhmona read. Their rendition is reported as not serious.

In another read accident.

### Last October, some time after Dimona's fifth anniversary, the town's mayor, Mr. Armand Laredo, had an argument about its future with Prime Minister Dimona Council Adepts Crack Army Unit

... Families," said the "No, persons," answered B.-G. But Laredo could be equally stubborn: "Ten thou-sand families." he repeated amidst general laughter. night by the Dimona Local amidst general laughter.

Today Dimona, somewhat
belatedly, is celebrating its
fifth anniversary, and it
looks like the Mayor has won
the argument. Dimona's population has jumped meantime from 5,000 to 7,000, and
between a hundred and a
hundred and fifty families of
newcomers are arriving every was attended by the Deputy Defence Minister, Sh Peres; leading officers of the resentatives of the Soldiers Welfare Committee, Naphtali man of the Dimona Local

which were which were to the winners protracted shouts of the crowd which filled the garden.

A Falcon Ford went to Mr. Dov Egozi, a Tel Aviv contractor, who had bought 10 lottery tickets. He contributed it Committee on the spot He said he had bought the tickets to mark the termination of the military service of his son Gad.

Mr. Michael Yisrael Jaffa, who transport a tricycle, wo Other

gen Gad.

Mr. Michael Yisrael, of Jaffa, wino transports geods on a tricycle, wen a Hillman. Other cars were won by Mr Mendel Versik, a fruit wholesaler in the Tel Aviv Market, and by Moshav Nave Mivtah (near Gederal, whose members contributed II.500 to the Committee.

Also distributed were scooters, refrigerators, sewing machines, mixers, bicycles, and record players. (Itim.) Man Dies In Village Fight

Dies in Haifa
The death of urred in Haifa
yesterday of Yitzhak Kuttner.
St, well-known garden architect and gardening consultant, from a heart attack.
Kuttner came here from
Switzerland in 1933 and planned many of the country's
most beautiful gardens. He
taught landscaping to many
students who are prominent
in the field today. For some
time he was an instructor at
Mikveh Israel Agricultural
School.
He is survived by a son at
Beit Hashita. The funeral
will leave from the Rambum
Hospital at 2 p.m. for Hanita.

Well-Furnished Villa fasar Weismann Institute-Bly hall, fiving room, 2 bedrooms, ditsetts, radio, gas, refrigerator, big garden TO LET

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where he had been active in public affairs most of his adult life.

His sudden death on Monday, at the age of 54 rame as a shock to his countless friends from all walks of life and from many political parties.

The black-draped-coffin was brought at two oclock to

tions.

In secondance with Ichilov's will, which was drawn up in December 1939, no eulogies were delivered. His four brothers said koddish at the

medical examination rooms, x-ray and electro-cardiogram rooms, two laboratories, a cli-nic for pupils of the Wingmie Institute, and two rooms for patients.

Sam Oritt, U.S. Bond

Leader, Dies at 56

has moved to

Express Service

Histadrut Wants Lydda

U.S. Tax Deductible
Contributions to the Jewish National Fund have been
recognized as tax-deductible
by the U.S. Treasury, Mr.
Ta'acov Tsur, Chairman of
the J.N.F. Presidium, informed the Jewish Agency
Executive at its meeting in
Jerusalem yesterday.
Mr. Trur said that henceforth contributions to the
J.N.F. in the U.S. would be
payable to the "Jewish National Fund. Inc.," which will
supervise the allocation of
these funds for J.N.F. pro-

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — All seamen who will be on the high seas or in foreign ports on August 15 will not be able to vote in the Knesset Elections.

The Knesset Presidium has informed the Seamen's Union that in view of the Knesset's dispersal, it had not been presible to pass the necessary legislation to give them the franchise.

The Union spokesman said that over 2,000 men would be affected this time.

Togo Minister Sees Historut Leaders

Jerusalem Port Reporter

TEL AVIV: Dr. Bisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Garman, 25 Prishman corner 20 Syrkin, Dr. Maise, 73 Disengoft, 27037. Dr. Mahler, 19 Arissovoff, 51300, Dr. Simon, 42 Keren Kayenet, 51374, Dr. Hareven, 6 Spetcin, 42361. HAIPA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Har

CINEMAS JERUSALEM. 3.30, 7, 9 p.m. CHEN: Happy Anniversary EDEN: Butterfield & EDISON; Mother Don't Leave Ma HASHARE: Spartacus (4, 5 p.m.) JERCSALEN: This Happy Peci-

THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION HEBREW TEACHERS COLLEGE.

Beit Haberen
In cooperation, with the HADASSAH ALICE SELIGI

or Arts and Crafts T

rator pri-14159,

4.4.1

# 'Chain of Command' Culprit in Eichmann Story Through the Corridors of An Eichmann and the Mufti Did Lidice Children Survive? Insanely Complex Bureaucracy By PATRICK O'DONOVAN | Submit to an Israeli trial he, functions, including those of Eichmain and the Muftil P. MANES MAN. Service of the service of

remigration of Jews. This order is very important, for it is an outcome of Himmler's order stopping emigration. After this order was issued, only negative answers to requests for emigration could be issued, and many requests were received. Negative answers were given, empt where my superiors reserved to themselves the right to submit certain requests for emigration in those cases when the Reich benefited.

Dr. Servatius: On November 17, 1942, you wrote to the Foreign Ministry in regard to the emigration of Jews from Bulgaria. You wrote: "I believe that a general danger exists, for it is not the task of the German authorities to promote the Ministry of Finance

Vacancies in the Ministry of Finance

Coech trussfer of 1939.

We publish below a leiter received by Dr. Meretz from him the lieuwed by the example that gone of in a cafe opposite my flat in Prague and told me that he had come because he had formed that was my flat that he had come because he had formed that it was my flat that he had come because he had formed that was my flat that he had come because he had formed that it was my flat that he had come because he had formed that it was my flat that he had come because he had formed that was my flat that he had come because he had formed that was my flat that he had come because he had formed that it was my flat that he had come because he had the had come because he had formed that it was my flat that he had come because he had to the prague and told me that he had come because he had to the prague and told me that he had come because he had to the prague and told me that he had come because he had to the had come because he had to the prague and told me that he had come because he had to the had come because the had to the had come because he had to the had come because the had to the had come because the had come because

Yours sincerely.
ROBERT STOPFORD

se write to : chweiger, 20 Rehov Hanevi'im, Haifa, Tel. 67374.

To All Owners of Tolovision Receivers We hereby appeal to all owners of television sets to operate them with the utmost care. They function at extremely high tension (16,000 Volts) and the backs of the sets should, therefore, under no circumstances he removed except by qualified persons, whose addresses we will publish shortly. Special care should be taken not to break the acreen which might explode the picture tube, possibly causing blindness or other bedily injury. For television information and advice, installation of antennas, purchase, sale and recair of sets,

# Smoke'is 'Vapour,' Court Rules, Fining Egged Driver IL 100

the Jews who were still being employed in vital war work there, and thep later to the plater to th

# ENGLISH HOLIDAY COURSES IN NAHARIYA

BAT HAIM; Tel. 180135, Solicion, NAHARIY 4.

by PATRICK O'DONOVAN

IF Adolf Elchmann is now are none of the expected again of it. Hour after hour he answers and of the budges and he might be explaining the position of his department in some routine, inter-office committee.

At no moment during this to the way and the might be explaining the position of his department in some routine, inter-office committee.

At no moment during this to the way and the might be explaining the position of his department in some routine, inter-office committee.

In fact Elchmann is at home again with his files. He answers at enormous length in laboration of the seems a different nor of human being And if he is administration.

In fact Elchmann is at home again with his files. He answers at enormous length in laboration for greed; as all-contented will that needs a theology and the seems and fifteent sort of human being. And if he is administration.

In fact Elchmann is at home again with his files. He answers at enormous length in laboration with the service designed to a pile of pages and the service of the service of

# S.S. Commander Questioned

ROME (OFNS).—
THE visit to Italy this week I of two representatives of the Israel Prosecutor-General in connection with the Eichmann trial has renewed interesg in ex-Colonel Hubert Kappler, former commander of the SS in Rome, who is serving a term of life imprisonment imposed by an Italian court for the massacre of 365 civilian nostiages at the Ardean Caves. The two Israeli representatives of the Jerusalem court yesterday arrived at the fortress at Gaeta to take Kappler's deposition. They have a list of 28 questions submitted by the prosecution, and 13 by Dr. Servatius, Eichmann's defence counsel. Two Italian judges and two lawyers began interrogating Kappler yesterday on behalf of the Israeli representatives. On October 16, 1943, 8000 men and women were rounded up in Rome's Jewish quarters in the Via Tasso, but at dawn next day SS troops raided the ghetto and plindered the houses of Jewish tradesmen. The synangous many Mythin two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over 30 killos of gold or select 200 hostages to be sent to Germany. Within two days they must either hand over By NINETTA JUCKER
ROME (OFNS).—
THE visit to Italy this week
of two representatives of the Israel Prosecutor-General in connection with the Eichmann trial, has renewed interest in ex-ColoThe Israel Prosecutor-General in ex-ColoThe Israel Prosecutor-General in Austria, Hungary, Poland and Russia.

Con the morning of Septems

Catholic friends. Some found refuge in convents but over \$0.000 men, women and children were caught and sent first to a provisional camp at Fossoli, near Modena, and thence to Germany. Similar raids were carried out at the same time in other towns; Milan, Turin, Florence, Leghorn and Ancona. In all, some 13,500 Italian Jews disappeared.

Of the 56,000 people who formed the major Jewish communities in Italy in 1938, only 42,500 survived. A very few escaped to Palestine: the rest perished at Auschwitz and Beisen.

The armistice of September 8, 1943 speit death not only for thousands of Italian Jews, but also for many of the 55,000 French Jews who took refuge in the department of the Alpes Maritimes when German troops occupied Southern Franse in November, 1942. The Italian Eighth Army then occupied Southern Franse in November, 1943, the Eighth Army was taken captive and anti-Jewish raids began at once.

Eichmann claims that;



# Vacancies in the Ministry of Finance for Workers in the Moslem, Christian

and Druze Communities Civil Service Commission announces that the Ministry innnce has 25 vacancies in the Taxation Services for nice to work among the Moslem, Christian and Druse unities. Of these, 10 are candidacies for Tax Inspectors, y Supervisors and Income Tax field workers; 10 candi-for Probationers in the Customs and Excise Dept., and didacies for Examiners and Inspectors in the Department reporty Tax and the Reparations Fund.

or various documents desling with Himmler's instructions concerning the forcible resettlement of the Poles in the Lublin, Lemberg and Radom areas. These Poles were to be sent first to Berlin, to replace the Jews who were still being employed in vital war work there, and then later to

Concerning Registration of Television
Engineers and Technicians
Following the recommendations and advice of the
UNESCO. Survey Delegation for the operation
of an Educational television network in Israel, we
hereby call on all persons possessing diplomas or
other qualifications in television to submit their
names and addresses to be registered as television
experts for future licensing in maintenance, repair
and installation of television sets.

# Short Run Sandwich

SMORREBROD, the famous Danish open sandwiches, will now be supplied to all airlines operating out of Lydda Airport, the restaurant director, Mr. Kurt Levy, announced on Sunday, BEA introduced the service and brought over a Danish expert, Miss Ida Davidsen, to train the airport catering service. Smorrebrod services at Lydda will be strictly kasher, and no dairy sandwiches will be supplied with orders for meat sandwiches.

Smorrebrod (in Danish the MORREBROD, the famou

and no dairy sandwiches will be supplied with orders for meat sandwiches.

Smoorrebrod (in Danish the "o" is crossed by a diagonal line and pronounced "oe") means, literally, "smeared bread" — with butter, of course, or margarine, outside Denmark. The sandwiches are the size of a slice of bread (usually dark), always open-face, and laden with varieties of meats, vegetables, and trimmings. They are eaten with a kmife and fork (experience helps). Three or four, plus beer or akquavit, make a hearty Scandinavian luncheon. A display of 15 or so on a large platter looks as imaginative as a selection of expensive hats, or perhaps an abstract painting. For the slices of meat, chicken tomatoes, onion, sausage, hardbolled-eggs, cold fried onions, and so on, do not just sit there; they are unfurled, garlanded, arrayed, festooned, serried. The effect is as much hante conture as haute cuisains.

Proportions Set

The basic principle distinguishing the genre from the slab-of-cheese-between-two-slabe-of-bread is "Why not make it pretty?" Recipes and proportions are set, not inspired decisions of the moment, And the proper way to construct each edifice is from right to left. Just like written Hebrew.

Miss Davidsen, 22, is the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most famous smorrebred restaurants, the daughter of the owner of one of Copenhagen't most f



of Copenhagen's most famous smorrebrod restaurants, the Oska Davidsen. Blue-eyed, she is as pretty as all Scandinavian girls seem miraculously to be. At work she wears her tawny blonde hair in a chignon under a tall chef's cap, and her white shoes look very much like Scandinavian edibles bear up

wearing, the same present of the strictly supervised table of the strictly supervised table of the strictly supervised table of the strictly supervised the strictly supervise

who wish 1988,

is unlikely to fracture as quickly as did the previous plugs made of brittle bake-lite or an inferior grade of reclaimed rubber. An attractive feature of the new adaptor is the fact that the female fittings (i.e. the three faces into which other plugs can be fitted) are all equipped with circular brass sleeves, so that they can accept any one of the three types of plugs that have now become standard in Israel.

The standardization on only three types is to be welcomed, though they accord with neither American nor English standards, and all appliances arriving from overseas still have to befitted with new plugs in Israel. It is difficult, too to understand why three different standards have to be used in a small country such as Israel — and even more why the three types are often found in the same small apartment.

I have fitted all my own appliances with the Y-shape three-pin plug. The wall sockets or switches in the three different patterns. My answer was to remove all the covers (first taking out the fuses for safety's sake) then drill out the holes with a four mm. drill. (One could also use a file handle, a pointed kinfe or the point of a pair of scissors to enlarge boles.) The socket covers will now take any one of the conditions of the plants of the girls.

By Molly Bar-David

NCE upon a time a beer go into such things as curling the hair of the girls.

By Molly Bar-David

NCE upon a time a beer addict was doomed to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to decorate it). Nowadays to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chai



Dina Alon

QUANTITIES

# Superb Gems Found In Arctic Wastes

By Roland Huntford

HELSINKI (OFNS).

# Flowers at Dinner

By Stella Dagan

IT happens to me so often, and I am sure it must happen to you too. Just when you want to tell your hostesa what a good cook she is you find yourself talking into a bunch of flowers standing square in the middle of the table.

Big flower arrangements in the centre.



# Cooking with Beer

ONCE upon a time a beer addict was doomed to display a rotund belly (usually with a big watch chain hanging from his vest pocket to decorate it). Nowadaya quantities of beer go into such things as curling the hair of the girls.

But getting beer into cookery is quite another thing and quite another trick; there its role is not te quench thirst but to add flavour. Cooking with wine is considered subtle and high-brow; cooking with beer is homey, Here are some beer-drenched dishes worth try-ing:

BUY or HIRE
BRIDES VEILS FOR YOUR WEDDING
(made in Paris)
specially suited to your personality BEBE SPITZER 1 Bakov Byrkin (corner Boy Tel. 21394.

In Paris

# Jungle 'Milk' Tamed by Technologists THE CAKE IS NOT FOR EATING

A BOUT one-third of our A lives is — or ought to be — spent on a mattress. So it is not irrelevant to know what goes on in the life of a mattress before it comes to

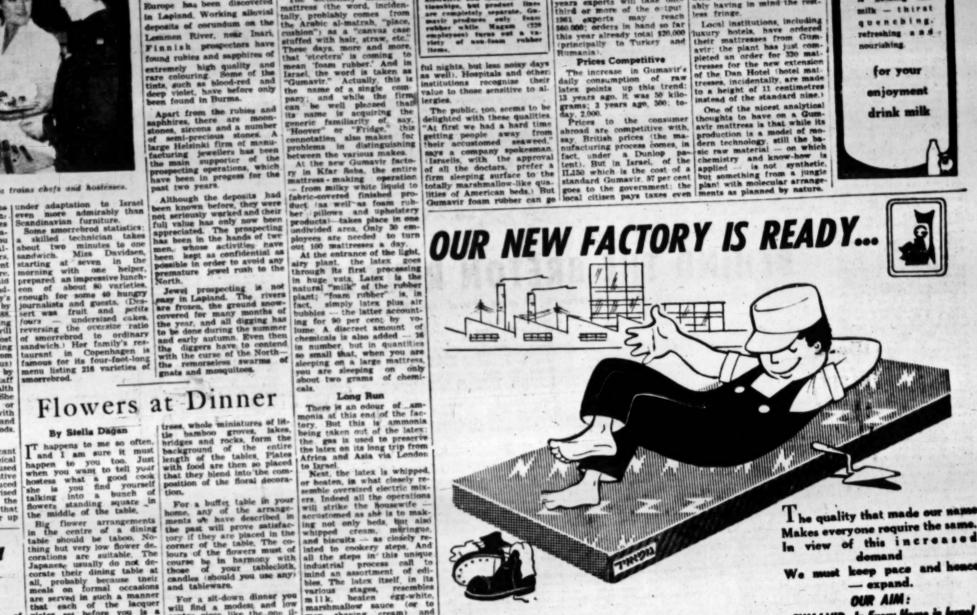
indistinguishable from the prototype, are made in Iarael and impressively successful. They can handle double stacked mattresses at a single layer-cake baking.

CLOVES BEADED &

Corporate background of the mattreass: the Gumavir company, founded in 1947 where in 1957 with the Magam Company which we halds a twe-thirds interest in Gumavir, The company which we halds a twe-thirds interest in Gumavir, The company which we halds a twe-thirds interest for and there are administrative and financial relationships, but preduce the growing local demand. But the new factory and new automatic machinery has in creased production speed; it is expected that within a few automative rempised years are employed years and relationships, but preduce well the company relationships, but preduce their walks of the complete of the company relationships, but preduce their walks of the complete of the company relationships, but less noisy days as well). Hospitals and others walk wells, how the sensitive to allegate.

The public, too, seems to be delighted with these qualities well to those sensitive to allegate. The public, too, seems to be delighted with these qualities are competitive with the selegation of all the doctors, prefer a first we had a hard time getting people away from their accustomed seaweed. The public, too, seems to be delighted with these qualities are competitive with the approval of all the doctors, prefer a first we had a hard time getting people away from their accustomed seaweed. The public, too, seems to be totally marshmallow-like qualities are seen to the consumer abroad are competitive with, and first seed the consumer abroad are competitive with, and first seed the consumer abroad are competitive with any British prices (the manufacturing process comes, in unfacturing p





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GUMAVIR, KFAR SABA Heartiest congratulations on

the opening of your new plant M. BIRNBAUM, THOLSTERY all kinds of uphelstery with Gui

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To GUMAVIR Ltd., KFAR SABA

Hourtiest congratulations on the opening of the new factory

BAR-ON Led.



# Problems of the Peace Corps

Fewer Candidates Than Expected for President Kennedy's Scheme

chronic shortage of engineers, mathematicians, che m is ate, physiciata and executive trainees, corporation talent accuts vie with each other for the brightest students. Add to this the opportunity to stay within the serene safety of the academic cloisters via the graduate schelarship, fellowship or grant, and one can understand why the Peace Corps has been having a harder time than anticipated in getting the brightest and most dedicated young graduates to go overseas with the off-stated promise "it will be hard work and only token pay."

The number of granta scholarships and fellowships offered for study both here and shroad is prodigious. The alli-expense-paid Wood row Wilson Scholarships for teacher trainees at the graduate level and the Fulbrights for study in foreign lands immediately skim several thousand students off the top level. Where does this leave the Peace Corps? When President Kennedy first announced the Corps the country accepted it in a suphorie mood. It appeared to be a very fine idea for young Americans in the 18-35 year age group to venture out and help others less fortunate. Only Ohio's Representative Francis P. Bolton and "anti-internationalista" such as the Daughters of the American Revolution at tacked the Corps, but no one paid any attention to the few critics. On college campuses clubs were formed to study the forms. On college campuses clubs were formed to study the

recess its Director, S.R. Sar-gent Shriver, was over-whelmed with inquiries. But of late the number of appli-cations received is very far from the number of inquiries. The kids want to know, but very few want to go.

Rival Opportunities

Rival Opportunities

A highly skilled person
with a yearning to serve
overseas would be more likely to apply to the Point Four
programme, the U.N. or other
technical assistance programmes where the pay and
living conditions are good. At
Columbia University there is
a training programme for
150 teachers to go to Uganda.
Tanganyika and Kenya in
the fall at a salary of \$3.060
a year and better living conditions than the Corps ofters
This programme is financed. This programme is financed by the International Coopera-Administration.

Peace Corps must at-a selfless individual tract a selfless individual who receives more satisfaction from serving fellow men than building a career for himself and a home for his potential family. Yet he must be psychologically stable. The American Friends Service Committee (Quakers) who run the International Voluntary Service (IVS), a prototype of the Peace Corps, have tary Service (IVS), a proto-type of the Peace Corps, have

prosecution and lardel's right to try Richmann

including

Mr. Gideon Hausner's historic opening address.

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THE JERUSALEM POST, P.O.B. 61. Jerusalem.

the land. Farms are small and there are few large towns to provide valuable markets near at hand. Breton farmers therefore have to stand the cost of high freight charges to send their vegetables, meat and mills to French cities hundreds of miles away.

Reader's Letter MAPAM REPLIES TO CRITIC

Fewer Candidates Than Expected for President Kennedy's Scheme

By Jasse Let Lurie

NEW YORK

TORIS is June — the season

of multiple choice for community to the first president trains for young college graduates. The multiple choice for multiple Sir. - Mr. Rejwan has ac-

BEHIND THE BRETON REVOLT

While college training is fluider, where sanitation in the disagratery, the entropies in the fluider where sanitation in the fluiding street is on recent graduates. But it we freet of two articles.

By WILLIAM MILLIANSHIP PARIS (OPNS).

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While college training is fluiding street in the fluid of two articles.

By WILLIAM MILLIANSHIP PARIS (OPNS).

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The sketch of Mr. Shmuel Telkowsky, which appeared on this page in yesterday's loave, was mistakenly attri-buted to Abu. It was drawn by Hedo.

But the farmers seem determined to continue their demonstrations until all their demonstrations until all their demands are astisfied Above all, they want the full implementation of an agricultural plan passed by the French Parliament last August and promptly lost in the administrative machine. The Bill promised to raise farmers' living standards to the same level as industrial workers.

This plan was itself the result of a peasants' revolt.

# MARGINAL COMMENT

# POLITICS ON THE CAMPUS

By Sraya Shapiro

HOW much politics is good for a Uni-versity? By "good" we mean, how far may students and professors indulge in current political controversy without disturbing their study of eternal truths or the serenity of mind of plain

We found ourselves pondering this after reading a recent publication of the "Histadrut-affiliated" students of the Hebrew University. It is obviously an eve-of-election publication, for the Liberais are very roughly treated in one of the articles. The editor, however, goes to infinite pains to explain that students. should not take partisan politics too serlously while they are studying. Their real problems are tuition fees and the over-exacting demands of the examina-

that he arrived at a plausible conclusion by entirely fallacious argument. The continental European and South Ameri-can student traditionally takes his politics very seriously and heatedly. Many factors contribute to this, not the least being that tuition is practically free and the universities are situated in the middle of the town, close to the tumult and the political upheavals of the street. But the main cause of the students' unruliness is that the Universities are (or rather were) the strongholds of con-servative thought: the rulers supported them in order to train officials for the Government machine. The students be-lieved the Government was in itself wrong, and protested. The students led revolutions from Paris to Moscow.

In Jerusalem, the situation is entirely different The University Faculty does not represent The Old Order which a violently honest youth would like to overthrow. For the Faculty is staffed by professors whose political affiliations are as varied as those of their students. In contrast to their students, the professors take their political beliefs not only seriously, but violently. OF course, it is an academic sort of violence. It is confined to the four walls of the auditorium. But there the professor rages unopposed. Even if he speaks in a drowsy falsetto, he is merciapeaus in a drowsy falsetto, he is merciless towards his opponents — and toward the state leaders, who in their
technocratic zeal, have forgotten the
soul-saving ecstasy of pure thinking.
And we saw a professor recently shaking an accusing finger against those
technicians of Israeli victory who unjustby take pride in their success. Didn't they
know that they had merciby beau the know that they had merely been the tools of History?

Now, we are all of us, undoubtedly, mere cogs in the mexorable wheel of History. Our grand-facters, and some of our contemporaries of Mea Shearim, prefer to call it the Will of the Almighty. We refuse to believe that the Lord of History or the Lord of Hosts wants his people to sit motionless like self-contemplating Yogi and wait for the inevitable to happen Only death seems Inevitable to happen Only death seems to be inevitable. Human behaviour may and should be influenced in the direc-tion best suited for life.

Some people, remembering the SOME people, remembering the European tradition, prefer their professors to stick to their ivory towers on the University campus and not to meddle in political controversy. This is surely the wrong attitude. Let the professors fight for their ideas. But on equal terms with other political leaders, please. They cannot claim the immunity of a Delphic Oracle. A political leader may be wrong about theory, but, in learning to lead by trial and error, he has encountered life at its trickiest. He knows that if his decision is wrong. He knows that if his decision is wrong, not only he but many other people may face misery or even death. Let us require from those professors who take a strong interest in political life that they be made responsible for their teachings.

IF they are, they may not be as antagonistic to technocrats as most of them now are. For technocrats, at least, do take responsibility. Jerusolem, June 26.

second editorial deals with the liquidation of slum

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Haboker (Liberal) considers the decline in the number of election lists submitted, an indication of greater oblic maturity, although 15 its are still too many. The it that there are still a mber of communal lists, pite the failure of such a in the last election, by indicates that the instance of the last election, by indicates that the instance of the last election, by indicates that the instance of the last election, by indicates that the instance of the last election is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to make the instance of the last election, by indicates that the instance of the last election is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not healtate to the proposition of sum quarters.

Davar (Histadrut) stream the liquidation of sum quarters.

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Barration of Jews are still the liquidation of sum quarters.

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Barration of Jews are still the liquidation of sum quarters.

Barration of Jews are still the liquidation of sum quarters.

Barration of Jews are still the proposition of the irresponsible to a form in the irresponsible to a form in the last electio ted, an indication of greater fact that there are still a number of communal lists. despite the failure of such lists in the last election, "only indicates that the in-tegration of the communities has not been completely suc-

cessful."

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda), says that the appearance of "Basha'ar", a publication issued by a newly formed group within Mapai, shows that Mapai will not be able to push the "affair" into the background. Although this group's chances of influencing Mapai "are extremely poor, it can fulfil an important function in a realignment of the labour movement."

She'arim (Poalel Agudat Comfort again disaped us. He has absolutely oftness of tone and hig not be forgotten in the heat of the election campaign that dintonations. Mr. Mendinblum seems to possess and craftsmanship, his sing was often inspired his sound was rich.

BENJAMIN BAR-AM

Davar (Histadrut) stresses the danger involved in unreasonable wage and other demands by employees in the Secondary School Teachdemands by employees in the Secondary School Teachdemands and the Second editorial, elegizes the late Ezra Ichilov, Hatsoform meat processing. Owner (Histadrut), in its first electronal Religious) comformal, discusses the progress of vocational training. Its

### The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd., Holon Notice to "B" Preference Shareholders

paid for the year 1960. The above dividend will be paid after deduction of income tax. For the purpose of preparing the list of shareholders entitled to dividends, the share register of the Company will be closed from July 9, 1961. to July 14, 1961.

The Management

December 31

# MUSICAL DIARY

Soviet Artists

At the same time their isolation means that electricity, gas, coal and petrol cost more than anywhere else in France. The roads and railways are the worst in the country. Leas than 30 per cent. of the rural population has running water in the home. This explains why farmers and shippard workers at Saint-Nazaire staged a joint demonstration this week. The peasants' revolt began when a glut of potators breught prices tumbling down to well below cost price. But the farmers who have sealed off towns, held have scaled off towns, held up trains, seized Government buildings and cut down tele-graph poles were not merely demonstrating against an isolated case of exploitation. They were demanding better general conditions in agri-

ALL three artists have in common the utmost re-aint and an economical of any effects which sic. Anything like shallow virtuosity or pathos is abso-lutely taboo in their per-

ormances.

Other common traits are a strong lyrical sense and a certain lack of dramatic power. In this connection we may say that we have seldom heard such an abundance and refinement of pianissimo. None of the artists possesses great volume, but

nissimo. None of the artista possessas great volume, but whereas Mr. Vlasenko's tone is always very songlike and beautiful, the violinist's often sounds forced.

Nevertheless, Mr. Valman's instrumental ability can be hailed as excellent. This was evident in his treatment of the Handel Sonata and especially in Weinberg's Hhapaedy. But as far as his musical conception is concerned, we could not agree to such romantic expressiveness in we could not agree to such romantic expressiveness in Handel's slow movement and to his rather indifferent approach to Beethoven's explosive Kreutzer Sonata. He possesses a true and moving simplicity and real daintness but is also afflicted with an occasional lack of conceptional breadth.

Lev Vissenko's tonal qualities are excellent and his touch wonderful. Except in

ties are excellent and his touch wonderful Except in the Brahms-Paganini variathe Brahms-Paganini variations, he displayed complete
technical mastery. His is a
lyrical talent and in several
of his interpretations, like
the slow movement of the
"Pathetique" and the Chopin
Masurka, played as an encore, he achieved a high degree of poetic expression.
The last movement of the
Becthoven, however, was toorestrained, which seems contrary to the restless yearning

standard and presented the public with many an exciting work. But we must regretfully say that this first programme was not in the tradition of the past seasons.

A whole programme of works for two planos, of which only the last could be classified as exceptional, seems too limited and one-sided for such an occasion.

The performance was in part The performance was in part insufficiently prepared and often conventional and super-ficial. The pianos were hor-ribly out of tune and one of them was very poor to start

ribly out of tune and one of them was very poor to start with.

The Mosart Sonata, which is a work of bright colours, gay and often bordering on the comical, was nothing of the kind in the interpretation of the duo pianists.

Haim Alexander's Sonata Brevis is a simple work that sounds pleasant but lacks originality and character. We could find ino trace of the oriental apirit that was supposed to be imparted to the work by a percussion-like pianistic style, according to the programme notes. We were partly compensated by the last part.—Bartok's genial Sonata for two planos and percussion. It is remarkable what the composer achieves with these limited means. The poor sound of the instruments and the different approaches of the two participants were reduced to minor importance here and the work, which is extremely difficult, got a splendid and exciting rendition.

Granwald and G. Steiner, percussions, (Reit Miral Hapayle, Tel Aviv, June 20). Measure: Senata for two Fiance and Errensions and Forensions and interesting effects. The unison of the first senata for two Fiance and Errensions and Forensions. THIS is the third time the T. Chamber Music Association, under the directorship of Bathsahee de Rothers of Musical Evenings dedicated to rarely performed works of the old, contemporary and Israeli repertoire.

These concerts have all ways been of the highest attandard and presented the public with many an exciting work. But we must regret-

CURRENT ASSETS :

Others

Notes receivable

Customers

438,435

1,000,621

858,198

14,965

679,885

### THE "LODZIA" TEXTILE COMPANY LTD. BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1960 December 31

CURRENT LIABILITIES : TL 24,272, IL 20,785 Current maturities of long-term loans Short-term bank loans and credits IL 158.583 IL 185.000 685,668 146,539 174.361 Suppliers Accrued taxes, wages and other liabilities Provision for taxes on income, less advance 913,435 579,363 196,762 673,112 1,687,149 TOTAL current liabilities 1,896,839 LONG-TERM LOANS, 74% (IL328,615 secured), \$39,014 185,800 904.081 LESS - Current Maturities 15,000 269,804 353,814 PROVISION FOR EMPLOYEES SEVERANCE 699,159 400,000 485,000 PROVISION FOR DEFERRED TAXES ON 100,000 100,000 TOTAL Liabilities and Provisions 2,565,363 2,006,148 SHARSHOLDERS EQUITY : Share Capital—authorized, issued and fully paid:
"A" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each
"B" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each "C" Ordinary Shares of IL 1 each 4%% Cumulative Participating ", ference Shares of IL 10 each 4% Cumulative Participating "B" Pre-ference Shares of IL10 each 4% Cumulative Participating "B" Pre-177,000 117,220 6,441 ference Shares of 55 agorot each 6.447 956,591 934,391 250,000 100,000 ILA,994,134

Y. S. SHAPIRO RIVKA SHENKAR

TLA.994.134 ILA.150 Set

THE "LODZIA" TEXTILE COMPANY LTD.:

Finished goods and work in process — at the lower of cost or antimated selling price, Note A

Raw and auxiliary materials, etc. - at cost

A. As of December 21, 1980 the inventory

amounts of finished goods and work in process were determined on a basis differ-ing to a certain extent from that formerly

employed resulting in an increase of IL313,885 in such inventory amounts as of

R. Loans aggregating IL416,129 are linked, wholly or partially, to the U.S. dollar or to the cost-of-living index.

C. The company is contingently liable in respect of notes endersed in an amount of IL321,000 approximately.

TOTAL Current Assets TOTAL Current Assets

RECURITIES— at or below cost

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT—
at cost less accumulated depreciation—
ILJ.061,151 (1966— ILJ12,346)

We have examined the balance sheet of The "Loduis" Textile Company Ltd. as at December 21, 1860 and the related statement of income and retained earnings for the year ended on that date. We have obtained all the information and explanations which were required for the purpose of our examination. In our opinion, proper books of account have been kept, so far as it appears from our examination of those books, and the balance sheet and statement of income and retained earnings are drawn up in accordance therewith.

Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accordance and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, the above balance sheet presents fairly alpha. Anancial position of The "Loduis" Textile Company Ltd. as at December 21, 1860 in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year, see for the change, with which we concur, in the saidhod of valuing inventories, explained at note A above.

Tel Aviv. March 21, 1821

The last movement the Recthoven, however, was the restrained which seems contrary to the restless yearning of the music.

Prokoffet too could have been played with more flan and percussive power.

Maria Karandasheva, who accompanied the violinist is an artist with outstanding understanding and taste. Her playing way musically and technically faultless.

MR. COMISSIONA chooses his programmes with taste and understanding and his introduction of an Israeli work in every programme is most praise worthy. This time it was worthy. This time it was the most praise worthy. This time it was the most praise. ..... MAIL ORDER COUPON ...... Please send me . . . copy(iss) of the book 4.000,000 ACCUSERS. Cheque for the amount of . . . (ILA 25 - \$2.75) enclosed.